STANDARDS PRESENTATION TO

CALIFORNIA OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH STANDARDS BOARD

PROPOSED STATE STANDARD, TITLE 8, CHAPTER 4

Subchapter 4, Construction Safety Orders

Article 28, Miscellaneous Construction Tools and Equipment

Amend Section 1704, Pneumatically Driven Nailers and Staplers, as follows:

Section 1704. Pneumatically-Driven Nailers and Staplers.

(a) Definitions.

- (1) Light-Duty Nailers and Staplers: Tools designed to only drive fasteners meeting both of these requirements:
 - (A) Fasteners 1-inch nominal length or shorter.
 - (B) Fasteners made from wire with cross sectional area less than 18 ASWG.
- (2) Mode of actuation: The use of a trigger, workpiece contact and/or other operating control, separately or in some combination or sequence, to actuate the tool. Modes of actuation include "bump fire" and sequential modes.

(b) General.

(1) (a) All pneumatically_driven nailers and staplers which operate at more than 100 psi pressure at the tool, shall have a safety device on the muzzle to prevent the tool from operating unless the muzzle is in contact with the work surface, to prevent accidental discharge.

Exception: Light-Duty Nailers and Staplers.

- (2) All pneumatically-driven nailers and staplers shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's operating and safety instructions.
- (3) Personal protective equipment shall be utilized in accordance with Construction Safety Orders Section 1514.
- (4) Operating controls shall not be removed, tampered with, altered, or otherwise disabled.
- (5) Pneumatically-driven nailers and staplers shall be connected to the air supply with a safety disconnect that consists of a spring loaded shut-off valve and a positive locking mechanism to prevent the tool from becoming accidentally disconnected.
- (6) Tools shall be equipped with a fitting that will discharge all compressed air in the tool at the time the fitting or hose coupling is disconnected.
- (c) (b) When not in use, or unattended, all pPneumatically-driven nailers and staplers shall be disconnected from the air supply at the tool- when:
 - (1) performing any maintenance or repair on the tool,
 - (2) clearing a jam,
 - (3) the operator leaves the working level where the tool is, or
 - (4) the worker is over 25 feet from or is out of sight of the tool.

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- (d) When these tools are used on roofs of 1/3 pitch and steeper, the operator shall wear a safety belt with a lanyard securely fastened to a substantial anchorage. On roofs sloped steeper than 7:12 of 1/4 pitch or steeper, the air hose shall be secured at roof level in such a manner as to provide ample, but not excessive, amounts of hose.
- (e) (e) All pneumatic hoses exceeding 1/2-inch inside diameter shall have a safety device at the source of supply or branch line to reduce pressure in case of hose failure.
- (f) The employer's written Code of Safe Practices shall include provisions for the use of pneumatically-driven nailers and staplers where applicable.

(g) Training.

- (1) The requirements of this Section shall apply in addition to training required by Construction Safety Orders, Section 1509, and General Industry Safety Orders, Section 3203(a)(7).
- (2) Safety training shall be conducted prior to initial assignment to operate pneumaticallydriven nailers or staplers.
- (3) Refresher training shall be provided to the operator when:
 - (A) The operator has been observed using the pneumatically-driven nailer or stapler in an unsafe manner: or
 - (B) The operator has been involved in an accident.
- (4) Safety training shall include, but not be limited to, the following elements:
 - (A) The employer's Code of Safe Practices for pneumatically-driven nailers or staplers.
 - (B) The hazards related to each mode of actuation for pneumatically-driven nailers and staplers.
 - (C) Hands-on training to verify that the operator understands the operating and safety instructions.
- (5) Training shall be conducted by a qualified person.

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 142.3, Labor Code. Reference: Section 142.3, Labor Code.